

D229 画像工学特論 レポート (No. 2: Curves and Surfaces)

2. 次の曲線に関して、(a) Coordinate system independence, (b) Convex hull, (c) Symmetry, (d) Endpoint interpolation をチェックし、かつ端点での接線を求めて、下図のcontrol polygonで定義された曲線の概形を描け。

(1) Cubic Bézier curves

$$\mathbf{Q}(t) = (1-t)^3 \mathbf{P}_0 + 3t(1-t)^2 \mathbf{P}_1 + 3t^2(1-t) \mathbf{P}_2 + t^3 \mathbf{P}_3$$

(2) Timmer's parametric cubic curves

$$\mathbf{Q}(t) = (1-2t)(1-t)^2 \mathbf{P}_0 + 4t(1-t)^2 \mathbf{P}_1 + 4t^2(1-t) \mathbf{P}_2 + (2t-1)t^2 \mathbf{P}_3$$

(3) Ball's Rational cubic curves

$$\mathbf{Q}(t) = (1-t)^2 \mathbf{P}_0 + 2t(1-t)^2 \mathbf{P}_1 + 2t^2(1-t) \mathbf{P}_2 + t^2 \mathbf{P}_3$$

(4) Overhauser curves

$$\mathbf{Q}(t) = \left(-\frac{1}{2}t + t^2 - \frac{1}{2}t^3\right) \mathbf{P}_0 + \left(1 - \frac{5}{2}t^2 + \frac{3}{2}t^3\right) \mathbf{P}_1 + \left(\frac{1}{2}t + 2t^2 - \frac{3}{2}t^3\right) \mathbf{P}_2 + \left(-\frac{1}{2}t^2 + \frac{1}{2}t^3\right) \mathbf{P}_3$$

【解答例】

	(a) 座標系 独立	(b) 凸包	(c) 対称性	(d) 端点通 過	(e) 接線	
					始点	終点
(1) Cubic Bezier					$3 \overrightarrow{\mathbf{P}_0 \mathbf{P}_1}$	$3 \overrightarrow{\mathbf{P}_2 \mathbf{P}_3}$
(2) Timmer's PC		×			$4 \overrightarrow{\mathbf{P}_0 \mathbf{P}_1}$	$4 \overrightarrow{\mathbf{P}_2 \mathbf{P}_3}$
(3) Ball's Rational Cubic					$2 \overrightarrow{\mathbf{P}_0 \mathbf{P}_1}$	$2 \overrightarrow{\mathbf{P}_2 \mathbf{P}_3}$
(4) Overhauser		×		×	$\frac{1}{2} \overrightarrow{\mathbf{P}_0 \mathbf{P}_2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \overrightarrow{\mathbf{P}_1 \mathbf{P}_3}$

【チェック方法】

ブレンド関数を $B_i^n(t)$ とすると、

(a) Coordinate system independence

$$\sum_{i=0}^n B_i^n(t) = 1$$

(b) Convex hull

$$\sum_{i=0}^n B_i^n(t) = 1; \quad B_i^n(t) \geq 0, \quad 0 \leq t \leq 1, \quad i = 0, \dots, n$$

(c) Symmetry

$$B_i^n(t) = B_{n-i}^n(1-t)$$

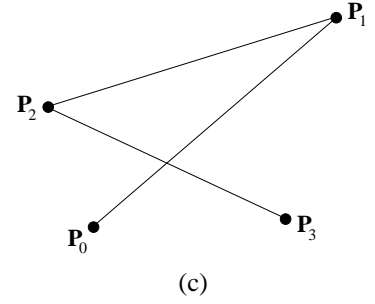
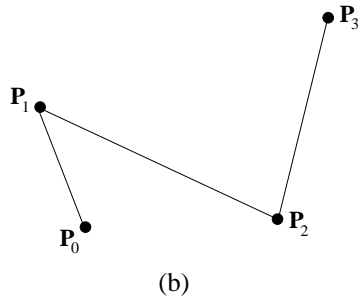
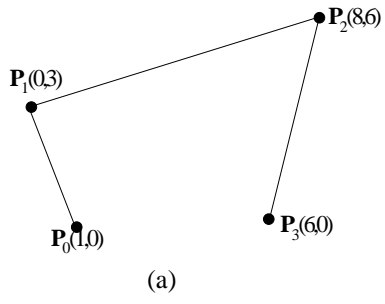
(d) Endpoint interpolation

$$B_0^n(0) = 1, \quad B_i^n(0) = 0 \quad (i = 1, \dots, n)$$

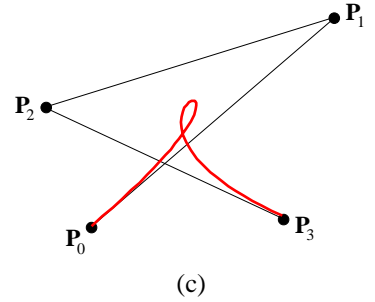
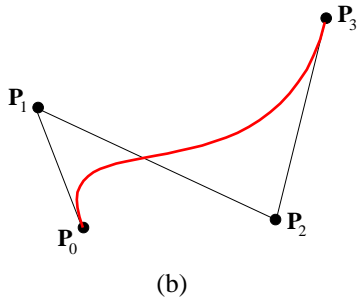
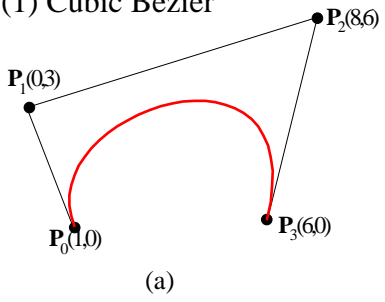
$$B_n^n(1) = 1, \quad B_i^n(1) = 0 \quad (i = 0, \dots, n-1)$$

(e) Tangent vectors at the end points

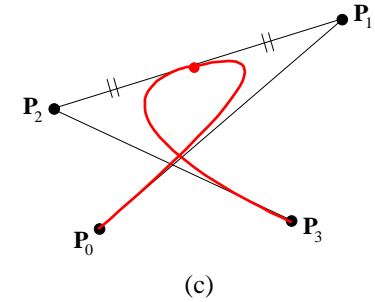
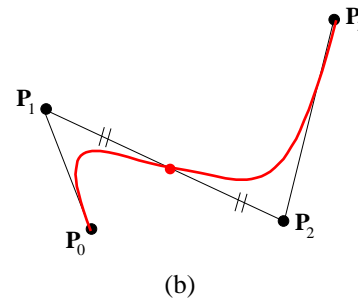
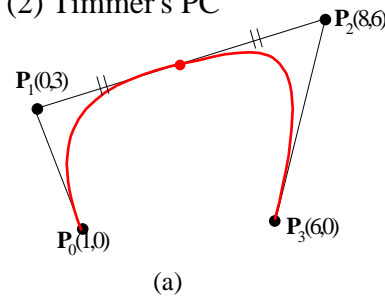
$$\left. \frac{d}{dt} \mathbf{Q}(t) \right|_{t=0, 1}$$



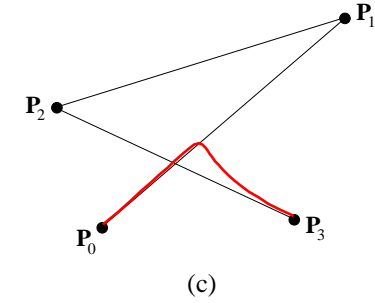
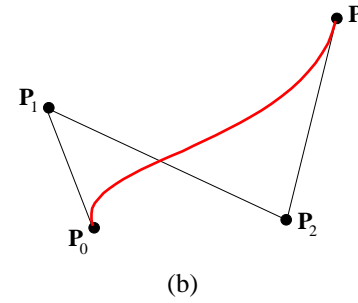
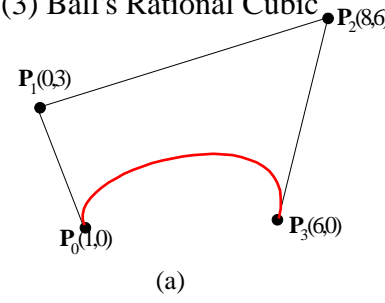
(1) Cubic Bezier



(2) Timmer's PC



(3) Ball's Rational Cubic



(4) Overhauser

