#### 当面の目標

- · 极冷形式:各点下"接空間。友代形式"至是对自由
- ·升级冷《建新》(注复

# Section 10 751 71, 7

- 人们我们
  - 升 第
- ・基格について

Section 10.1: 欠约载

数度: V: 有限发之"打一心空間/P

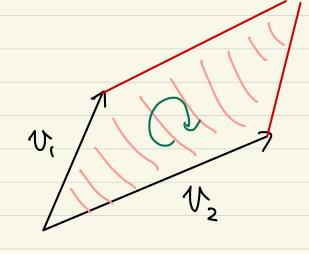
Def 10.1.[; 今E(VV)®k eli V 上a k 汉灰竹街道 (k-form)

det V(V,..., VK) & VK, 40 & GK

 $\phi\left(V_{\sigma(l)},...,V_{\sigma(k)}\right) = Son(\sigma)\phi\left(V_{l},...,V_{k}\right)$ 

K V = } k - forms on V 4 & 2'c.

## 2-form on V a 发割



VAn

"何之何付了如了平行回见那"

Prop 10.1.2: 大VV は (VV) の機型部分空間/R

Remark: 
$$^{\circ}V^{\vee} = (V^{\vee})^{\otimes \circ} \cong \mathbb{R}$$

Prop  $(0.1.3: M: m-mfd \ge 3d.$   $\forall w \in \Lambda^k(M), \forall p \in M = 2n 7$   $\forall w \in \Lambda^k(M), \forall p \in M = 2n 7$ 

Section 10.2: 211797 971

升fil  $\Lambda V' \times \Lambda V' \rightarrow \Lambda V'$  表fx (3).  $(\phi_1, \phi_2) \mapsto \phi_1 \wedge \phi_2$ 

Def 10,2.1: 
$$\phi_1 \in \Lambda V'$$
,  $\phi_2 \in \Lambda V'$  1= >"7

Prop 10.2.2. \$1, \$1 \$1 \$1 \\ V^{\neq}\$

Litto)

Q, & Q2 a 41- 8BA

Prop 10.2.3:  $\phi_2 \wedge \phi_1 = (-1)^{kl} \phi_1 \wedge \phi_2$ 

$$\phi_1 \wedge \phi_2 (V_1, V_2) = \phi_1(V_1) \phi_2(V_2) - \phi_1(V_2) \phi_2(V_1)$$

Recall: 
$$V_1 = \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \end{pmatrix}$$
,  $V_2 = \begin{pmatrix} c \\ d \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^2$ 

"V1, V3 n 庭以3 午行回边形" n 面積 = |ad - bc |

$$\frac{\sum_{i=0}^{k} (0,2.5)}{\sum_{i=0}^{k} (1)} = \bigoplus_{i=0}^{\infty} (1)^{i}$$

$$(\alpha^{1} \vee \cdots \vee \alpha^{k}) (\Lambda^{1}, \cdots, \Lambda^{k}) = qet \begin{pmatrix} \alpha^{k}(\Lambda^{1}) & \cdots & \alpha^{k}(\Lambda^{k}) \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & (\Lambda^{l}, \cdots & \Lambda^{k}) \in \Lambda_{k} & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} & \square & \square & \square \\ \alpha^{l} &$$

Section 10.3: NV n 基例

すず次の命題を示す:

Prop (0.), 
$$2: \phi \in (V^{\vee}, (v_i, ..., v_k)) \in V^{k} \ge \overline{4}$$
.

$$\phi(v_i, ..., v_k) \neq 0 \Rightarrow (v_i, ..., v_k) = (v_i, ..., v_k) = (v_i, ..., v_k) = (v_i, ..., v_k)$$

## Prop 10, 3. 2 a TERA

对偶了了了: Vi,··, 你的一次烧局下面1、饭定了.

小子 ti,...,从日一次经属 4a 2"

10 € 11, .. , kg & 10; ER 1; + 10 7 7,7

Vio = I aivi etdd to el Edd.

次n Lemma を使って 中(V1,···, Vr)=0を引す.

Lemma 10.1.4 (W1, ", WK) & VK 12 3117

と"れり、2つのならりにずしいるら

(eary)

汉内部组化 Cov (0.3.3 升) Thm (0.3.1 时後).

Prop (0.3.5: K SM & Ad.

B=(ei)=(,...,m·Vの基本をfix.

DV = (ei) i=1, ···, m 至 召 双对基角 Edd.

2083 VB, = (6" V 6" V .. V6! ) 12! ( ! ! ! \* .. \* ! \* m

は人びの基本

Ex (0.).6:

$$M = (MA): m - mfd, \omega \in A^{k}(M) \in Ad$$
.

$$\omega_{p} = \sum_{i_{1} \in \mathbb{N}} \omega_{u, i_{1}, i_{1}} (p) (du_{i_{1}})_{p} \cdots \wedge (du_{i_{k}})_{p}$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{c} 3u, i' \cdot \cdot \cdot i^{k} := \sum 2u(a) \\ \end{array} \right) n' \cdot i^{a(i)} : i^{a(k)} \\ \end{array}$$

$$\in C_{a}(0)$$

① ① 人的 中一次独立

日本のと外でによる。

Ale(k) & 89.

(1) Qz = 0

$$\frac{1}{1} = \{i_1, \dots, i_k\} \quad (i_1 < i_2 < - < i_k\} \quad \text{if } l = 1'\}$$

$$= \{i_1, \dots, i_k\} \quad (i_1 < i_2 < - < i_k\} \quad \text{if } l = 1'\}$$

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$$= \{i_1, \dots, i_k\} \quad (i_1 < i_2 < - < i_k\} \quad (i_1 < i_2 < - < i_k\} \quad (i_2 < - < i_k\} \quad (i_1 < i_2 < - < i_k\} \quad (i_2 < - < i_k\} \quad (i_1 < i_2 < - < i_k\} \quad (i_2 < - < i_k\} \quad (i_1 < i_2 < - < i_k\} \quad (i_2 < i_2 < - < i_k\} \quad (i_1 < i_2 < - < i_k\} \quad (i_2 < i_2 < - < i_k\} \quad (i_1 < i_2 < - < i_k\} \quad (i_2 < i_2 < - < i_k\} \quad (i_1 < i_2 < - < i_k\} \quad (i_2 < i_2 < - < i_k) \quad (i_2 < i_2 < - < i_k\} \quad (i_2 < i_2 < - < i_k) \quad (i_2 < i_2 < - < i_2 < - < i_2 < - < < i_2 < - <$$

(D 56)

QI

(I) = | Qz e R Yze ([m]) s.t. 
$$\phi = \sum_{z} Q_{z} e_{z}^{v}$$

(1) 
$$\phi = \Gamma Q_T e_L^V$$

$$\psi_{j} = \prod_{i_{j}=1}^{N} e_{i_{j}}^{v}(v_{j}) e_{i_{j}} = \prod_{i=1}^{N} e_{i_{j}}^{v}(v_{j}) e_{i_{j}}$$

#### Vの基面のとり換えについて

B, B' a 双对基底

$$\frac{\partial \mathcal{S}}{\partial x} : \left(\begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{m} \end{bmatrix} \right) := \begin{cases} \begin{cases} 1 & \dots & \mathbf{m} \end{cases} & \mathbf{k} &$$

Theorem (0.3.8 
$$J \in \binom{m}{k}$$
  $fix$ ,
$$Car2$$

$$W_{J} = \int (\det P_{z,J}) W_{J}$$

$$J \in \binom{m}{k}$$

$$J \in \binom{k}{(m)}$$

$$(w_1 \wedge w_2 \wedge \cdots \wedge w_m) = (det P) \cdot (w_1' \wedge \cdots \wedge w_m')$$

Proof of Thm 10.3.8: I ([m]) 7 fix

$$W_{I} \in \stackrel{!}{\wedge} V' \quad r \not k'$$

$$V_{I} = \stackrel{!}{\wedge} V' \quad r \not k'$$

$$V_{I} = \stackrel{!}{\wedge} V' \quad r \not k'$$

( Thun 10.3. /

$$W_{I} = \frac{1}{1} \left( \frac{1}{1} \frac$$

と一意的は表せる.

$$\begin{array}{ll}
\overline{\mathcal{I}} & W_{\mathcal{I}}(e_{j_{1}}, \dots, e_{j_{k}}) = \det P_{\mathcal{I}, \mathcal{I}} \\
\overline{\mathcal{I}} & = (W_{i_{1}} \wedge \dots \wedge W_{i_{k}}) (e_{j_{1}}, \dots, e_{j_{k}}) \\
= (W_{i_{1}}(e_{j_{1}}) \dots W_{i_{k}}(e_{j_{k}}) \\
\end{array}$$

$$= \left( \begin{array}{ccc} W_{i_1} \wedge \cdots \wedge W_{i_k} \right) \left( \begin{array}{ccc} E_{j_1} & \cdots & E_{j_k} \end{array} \right)$$

$$= \left( \begin{array}{ccc} W_{i_1}(e_{j_1}) & \cdots & W_{i_k}(e_{j_k}) \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{ccc} E_{j_1} & \cdots & E_{j_k} \end{array} \right)$$

$$= \left( \begin{array}{ccc} W_{i_1}(e_{j_1}) & \cdots & W_{i_k}(e_{j_k}) \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{ccc} E_{j_1} & \cdots & E_{j_k} \end{array} \right)$$

$$= \det \begin{pmatrix} W_{i_{1}}(e_{j_{1}}^{\prime}) & \cdots & W_{i_{r}}(e_{j_{k}}^{\prime}) \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ W_{i_{k}}(e_{j_{1}}^{\prime}) & \cdots & W_{i_{k}}(e_{j_{k}}^{\prime}) \end{pmatrix} \quad (\because \text{ Prop } (0.2.7)$$

$$= \det \begin{pmatrix} P_{i_{1}j_{1}} & \cdots & P_{i_{1}j_{k}} \\ \vdots & & \vdots \\ P_{i_{k}j_{1}} & \cdots & P_{i_{k}j_{k}} \end{pmatrix} = \det P_{FJ}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ P_{i_{k}j_{1}} & \cdots & P_{i_{k}j_{k}} \end{pmatrix} \quad (\boxtimes W_{i_{1}}(e_{j_{1}}^{\prime})) = P_{i_{1}j_{1}} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\frac{1}{|\mathcal{C}_{i}|} = \frac{1}{|\mathcal{C}_{i}|} = \frac{1}{|\mathcal{C}_$$

Section 10.4: 微分形式 9 升顧

京京: M:m-mfd

Def 10.4.1: k, l e 220 27d.

Zo WIE AK(M), WZE AP(M) (= >17

 $\omega_1 \wedge \omega_2 : \mathcal{H}(N)^{k+\ell} \rightarrow \mathcal{C}^{\bullet}(N)$ 

(X1, .., X100) H

$$\frac{\mathsf{kil}\,\, \left[\begin{array}{ccc} \mathcal{L}^{\mathsf{kfl}} & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \end{array}\right]}{\mathsf{L}} \, \frac{\mathcal{L}^{\mathsf{e}}(\mathsf{L}^{\mathsf{kfl}})}{\mathsf{L}^{\mathsf{o}}(\mathsf{d})} \, \, m^{\mathsf{I}} \big( \chi^{\mathsf{e}(\mathsf{I})} - \chi^{\mathsf{e}(\mathsf{k})} \big) \, \, m^{\mathsf{J}} \big( \chi^{\mathsf{e}(\mathsf{k}^{\mathsf{kfl}})} - \chi^{\mathsf{e}(\mathsf{k}^{\mathsf{kfl}})} \big) \,$$

Ca(M) Ca(M)