

# 当面の目標

$G := \mathbb{Z}/n\mathbb{Z}$  : 有限巡回群

$M := \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \cos 2\pi \frac{k}{n} \\ \sin 2\pi \frac{k}{n} \end{pmatrix} \mid k \in \mathbb{Z} \right\}$  :

正  $n$  角形の頂点集合

$G \curvearrowright M$  : 回転作用

この場合の

$M$  上の  $\mathbb{Z}$ - $\mathbb{Z}$  解析を学ぶ.

# Section 3 : Finite dimensional

## unitary representations.

内容

- 有限次元  $\mathbb{C}$ - $G$  表現
- 既約分解
- Finite  $G$ -set 上の regular representations
- $(G, M) = (\mathbb{Z}/n\mathbb{Z}, \text{正 } n \text{ 角形の頂点集合})$   
の場合の regular representation  
の既約分解

## Section 3.1: Finite dim'd Hilbert sp/ $\mathbb{C}$

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設定:  $V$ : a finite dim'd vector sp/ $\mathbb{C}$

Def 3.1.1

寫像  $\gamma: V \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$  叫 anti- $\mathbb{C}$ -linear

def  
 $\leftrightarrow$

$$\gamma(av + bw)$$

$$= \bar{a}\gamma(v) + \bar{b}\gamma(w)$$

↑  
複素共役

$$\left( \begin{array}{l} \forall a, b \in \mathbb{C} \\ \forall v, w \in V \end{array} \right)$$

## Def 3.1.2 :

$$(\cdot, \cdot) : V \times V \rightarrow \mathbb{C} \text{ or } \mathbb{R}$$

(Hermitian) inner product on  $V$

$\Leftrightarrow$   
def

•  $\forall v \in V,$

$(\cdot, v)_v : V \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$  is  $\mathbb{C}$ -linear  
 $w \mapsto (w, v)$

$(v, \cdot)_v : V \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$  is ant:  $\cdot$   $\mathbb{C}$ -linear  
 $w \mapsto (v, w)$

Sesqui-  
linear

Skew-  
symmetric

•  $(v, w)_v = \overline{(w, v)_v}$   $\leftarrow$  複共役  
 $(\forall v, w \in V)$

Positive

•  $(v, v)_v \in \mathbb{R}_{\geq 0} \quad (\forall v \in V)$

•  $(v, v)_v = 0 \Leftrightarrow v = 0$

記号

$$\|v\|_v := \sqrt{(v, v)_v} \quad (v \in V)$$

Def 3.1.3 :

$(\cdot, \cdot)_V$  is Herm. innerproduct on  $V$   
e.g.

組  $(V, (\cdot, \cdot)_V)$  is

finite dim'd Hilbert sp/c

e.g.

Ex 3.1.4:  $M$  is finite set  $\{1, \dots, n\}$ .

$$\mathbb{C}^M := \{ f: M \rightarrow \mathbb{C} \}$$

$M$  is a  $\mathbb{C}$ -valued fct 全体

is 関数  $a$  和, 2倍 - 倍  $\{1, \dots, n\}$

$(\#M)$ -dim'l vector sp /  $\mathbb{C}$   $\{1, \dots, n\}$ .

$$(\cdot, \cdot)_M: \mathbb{C}^M \times \mathbb{C}^M \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$$

for  $f, h \in \mathbb{C}^M$   $\{1, \dots, n\}$

$$(f, h)_M := \sum_{p \in M} f(p) \cdot \overline{h(p)}$$

$\leftarrow$  複素共役

と定める。

is a  $\mathbb{C}$   $(\mathbb{C}^M, (\cdot, \cdot)_M)$  is

$(\#M)$ -dim'l Hilbert sp /  $\mathbb{C}$

## Section 3.2: Unitary groups

設定:  $(V, (\cdot, \cdot)_V)$ :

└ a finite dim'd Hilbert sp/ℂ

記号:

└  $\text{End}(V) := \{ A : V \rightarrow V \mid \mathbb{C}\text{-linear} \}$

Def 3.2.1:

$g \in \text{End}(V)$  is unitary w.r.t.  $(\cdot, \cdot)_V$

$\Leftrightarrow$   $g$  is  $(\cdot, \cdot)_V$  is  $\uparrow \uparrow$   
def

i.e.  $(gv_1, gv_2)_V = (v_1, v_2)_V$   
 $(\forall v_1, v_2 \in V)$

Def 3.2.2: The unitary group of  $(V, (\cdot, \cdot)_V)$

$$U(V) := U(V, (\cdot, \cdot)_V)$$

$$:= \left\{ g \in \text{End}(V) \mid g \text{ is unitary w.r.t. } (\cdot, \cdot)_V \right\}$$

Prop 3.2.3:

$U(V)$  is closed under composition

問 2 787.

Hint:

Claim: unitary  $g: V \rightarrow V$  is bijective

• 単射:  $(\cdot, \cdot)_V$  a positivity  $\Rightarrow$  従ふ

• 全射:  $V$  finite dim  $\Rightarrow$  従ふ

単射性  $\Rightarrow$  従ふ.



# Section 3.3: Finite dim'l

## unitary representations

設定:  $G$ : a group

$(V, (\cdot, \cdot)_V)$ : a fin. dim'l  
Hilbert sp/ℂ

記号:  $U(V)$ : the unitary group  
of  $(V, (\cdot, \cdot)_V)$

Def 3.3.1:

群同型  $\rho: G \rightarrow U(V)$

is unitary  $G$ -representation  
on  $V$

と決る.

記号:  $\rho \cdot v := (\rho(g))(v) \quad \begin{pmatrix} g \in G \\ v \in V \end{pmatrix}$

$G \stackrel{\rho}{\sim} V$ : " $\rho$  is unitary  $G$ -rep. on  $V$ "  
(記号の全図)

Ex 3.3.2:  $n \in \mathbb{Z}_{\geq 1}$  is fix.

$$G := \mathbb{Z}/n\mathbb{Z}$$

$$= \{ [k]_n \mid k \in \mathbb{Z} \}$$

$$V = \mathbb{C}$$

$$(\cdot) : \mathbb{C} \times \mathbb{C} \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$$

と定.

$$(z_1, z_2) \mapsto z_1 \bar{z}_2$$

このとき  $\forall l \in \mathbb{Z}$  について

$$\chi_l : \mathbb{Z}/n\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow U(\mathbb{C})$$

$$[k]_n \mapsto \chi_l([k]_n) : \mathbb{C} \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$$

$$z \mapsto e^{2\pi \frac{kl}{n}} z$$

(1) unitary  $\mathbb{Z}/n\mathbb{Z}$ -rep on  $\mathbb{C}$  と定.

### Ex 3.3.3

設定:  $G$ : a finite group

$(M, \varphi)$ : a finite  $G$ -set

記号:  $(\mathbb{C}^M, (\cdot, \cdot)_M)$ : the Hilb. sp/ce

of fcts on  $M$

(cf Ex 3.1.4)

$U(\mathbb{C}^M)$ : the unitary group of

$(\mathbb{C}^M, (\cdot, \cdot)_M)$

各  $g \in G$ , 各  $f \in \mathbb{C}^M$  に対し

$$g \cdot f : M \rightarrow \mathbb{C}, p \mapsto f(\tilde{g}^{-1} \cdot p)$$

とおく.

このとき

$$\rho_\psi : G \rightarrow U(\mathbb{C}^M)$$

$$g \mapsto \rho_\psi(g) : \mathbb{C}^M \rightarrow \mathbb{C}^M$$

$$f \mapsto g \cdot f$$

は unitary  $G$ -rep. on  $\mathbb{C}^M$  (正則表現).

この  $\rho_\psi$  は

the regular  $G$ -representation for  $(M, \psi)$

(正則表現)

と書く.

## Section 3.4 : Subrepresentations

設定 :  $G$  : a group

$(V, (\cdot, \cdot)_V)$  : a finite dim'd

Hilbert sp( $\mathbb{C}$ )

$\rho$  : a unitary  $G$ -rep. on  $V$

Def 3.4.1 :  $W$  : a subsp of  $V$ .

$W$  is  $G$ -stable

$\stackrel{\text{def}}{\iff} \forall w \in W, \forall g \in G,$

$g \cdot w \in W$

Prop 3.4.2 :  $W$  : a  $G$ -stable subsp of  $V$ .

$\rho|_W : G \rightarrow U(W)$  is

$g \mapsto \rho(g)|_W$

unitary  $G$ -rep. on  $W$  is defined.

Def 3.4.3 :  $\rho$  is irreducible



$\Leftrightarrow$   $G$ -stable subsp of  $V$   
def  $\rho|_V$  or  $\rho|_{\mathbb{K}d}$ .

Observation

3.4.4 : 1-dim'l unitary  $G$ -rep is irreducible



Ex 3.4.5 : Ex 3.3.2 a



unitary  $\mathbb{Z}/n\mathbb{Z}$ -rep.  $\chi_1$  is irred.

Ex 3.4.6 : Ex 3.3.3 a

regular rep. is  $\#M \geq 2$   $\chi$ 's  
irred.  $\chi$  is  $\chi$ .



} constant fcts on  $M$

is  $\rho$ -stable  $\chi$  is  $\chi$   $\chi \in \mathbb{C}^M$   
 $\chi \notin \mathbb{K}^M$ .

# Section 3.5: Direct sum decompositions

設定:  $G$ : a group.

$V$ : a finite dim'd Hilbert sp /  $\mathbb{C}$ .

$\rho$ : a unitary  $G$ -rep. on  $V$ .

$\{V_\lambda\}_{\lambda \in \Lambda}$ : a finite family of non-zero  $\mathbb{C}$ -subsp of  $V$ .

Def 3.5.1:

$\{V_\lambda\}_{\lambda \in \Lambda}$  is  $V$  an orthogonal direct sum decomposition  
(直交直和分解)

( $\Leftarrow$ ) def (i)  $\forall \lambda_1, \lambda_2 \in \Lambda$  with  $\lambda_1 \neq \lambda_2$

$V_{\lambda_1} \perp V_{\lambda_2}$  in  $V$

(ii)  $V = \bigoplus_{\lambda \in \Lambda} V_\lambda$   $\hookrightarrow$  直交

i.e.  $\forall u \in V, \exists! (u_\lambda)_{\lambda \in \Lambda} \in \prod_{\lambda \in \Lambda} V_\lambda$

$$u = \sum_{\lambda \in \Lambda} u_\lambda$$

$\{V_\lambda\}_{\lambda \in \Lambda}$  is orthogonal direct sum decomp. of  $V$   
 470.

Def 3.5.2:

$\sum_{\lambda \in \Lambda} V_\lambda$  is  $G$ -stable

is a direct sum,

$\{e_\lambda := e|_{V_\lambda}\}_{\lambda \in \Lambda}$  is a direct sum decomposition of  $\rho$

orthogonal direct sum decomposition  
 of  $\rho$

is irreducible.

Def 3.5.3:  $\sum_{\lambda \in \Lambda} \rho_\lambda$

$\rho_\lambda$  is irreducible

$\{\rho_\lambda := \rho|_{V_\lambda}\}_{\lambda \in \Lambda}$  is an irreducible decomposition of  $\rho$

irreducible decomposition of  $\rho$

is irreducible.



Thm 3.5.3: 任意の finite dim'd unitary rep.  
[  $\rho = \sum \rho_i$ , irred. decomp は存在可.]

Lemma 3.5.4:  $G$ -stable subsp の  
[ 直交補空間 は  $G$ -stable.]

Proof of Thm 3.5.3:

[ Lemma 3.5.4 を使って

次元についての帰納法  $\square$

Remark: Irred. decomp は  
一意とは限らない

Def 3.5.5: Irred. decomp  $\rho|_V$  - 一意とは

unitary rep.  $\rho$  は multiplicity-free

という。 (無重複)

(“重複度”の概念を後で導入する)

Theorem 3.5.6:

Finite dim'l unitary rep.  $\rho$  on  $V$  に対し

以下二条件は同値

(i)  $\rho$  は multiplicity-free

$\iff$

(ii)  $\forall V_1, V_2$ : irreducible  $G$ -stable subspaces in  $V$

$V_1 \perp V_2$  or  $V_1 = V_2$ .

Ex 3.5.7:

$$G := \mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z} = \{ [k]_2 \mid k \in \mathbb{Z} \}$$

$$V := \mathbb{C}^2$$

$$\left( \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} c \\ d \end{pmatrix} \right)_V := a\bar{c} + b\bar{d} \quad (a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{C})$$

$$[k]_2 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \end{pmatrix} := \begin{pmatrix} a \\ (-1)^k b \end{pmatrix} \quad (k \in \mathbb{Z}, a, b \in \mathbb{C})$$

unitary  $\mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z}$ -rep. on  $\mathbb{C}^2$  is defined.

$$\text{is } V_1 := \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} a \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \mid a \in \mathbb{C} \right\} \subset \mathbb{C}^2$$

$$V_{-1} := \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ b \end{pmatrix} \mid b \in \mathbb{C} \right\}$$

is a direct sum of  $G$ -stable subspaces,

$\{ \rho, \rho^{-1} \}$  is an irred. decomp.

$\rho$  is multiplicity-free.

Ex 3.5.8:

Ex 3.5.7 の設定で

$$[k]_2 \tau \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \end{pmatrix} := \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \end{pmatrix} \quad \left( \begin{array}{l} k \in \mathbb{Z}, \\ a, b \in \mathbb{C} \end{array} \right)$$

かつ

unitary  $\mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z}$ -rep. on  $\mathbb{C}^2$

と定めた。 ( $\exists \tau: \mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow U(\mathbb{C}^2)$ )  
 $g \mapsto \text{id}_{\mathbb{C}^2}$

このとき  $\tau$  は multiplicity-free 表現。

Hint:  $V_1 := \{ \begin{pmatrix} a \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \mid a \in \mathbb{C} \}$

$$V_2 := \{ \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ b \end{pmatrix} \mid b \in \mathbb{C} \}$$

$$W_1 := \{ \begin{pmatrix} a \\ a \end{pmatrix} \mid a \in \mathbb{C} \}$$

$$W_2 := \{ \begin{pmatrix} b \\ -b \end{pmatrix} \mid b \in \mathbb{C} \}$$

Ex 3.5.9 :  $n \in \mathbb{Z}_{\geq 1}$

$$G := \mathbb{Z}/n\mathbb{Z} = \{ [k]_n \mid k \in \mathbb{Z} \}$$

$$M := \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \cos 2\pi \frac{k}{n} \\ \sin 2\pi \frac{k}{n} \end{pmatrix} \mid k \in \mathbb{Z} \right\} :$$

正  $n$  角形の頂点集合

$G \xrightarrow{\varphi} M$  : Ex 2.2.5 で定義 17:  $\{a, b\}$ .

$\mathcal{I}^{\text{reg}}\text{-IV}$ :

$\rho_{\varphi}$  : the regular  $G$ -rep. on  $\mathbb{C}^M$   
の irred. decomp  $\approx \mathcal{I}^{\text{reg}}\text{-IV}$ !

$\forall l \in \mathbb{Z} \quad l = \pm 1, 2$

$$V_l := \{ f: M \rightarrow \mathbb{C} \mid$$

$$f \begin{pmatrix} \cos 2\pi \frac{k+1}{n} \\ \sin 2\pi \frac{k+1}{n} \end{pmatrix} = e^{2\pi \frac{l}{n} \sqrt{-1}} f \begin{pmatrix} \cos 2\pi \frac{k}{n} \\ \sin 2\pi \frac{k}{n} \end{pmatrix} \}$$

for any  $k \in \mathbb{Z}$

& d.c.

Thm 35.9:

①  $\forall l \in \mathbb{Z} \quad l = \pm 1, 2 \quad \dim V_l = 1$

$\Leftrightarrow V_l$  is  $G$ -stable.

②  $\{ V_l \}_{l=0, \dots, n-1}$  is  $\mathbb{C}^M$  a

orthogonal direct sum  
decomp.

(  $V_l = V_{n+l}$  )

特  $\{ \rho_l := \rho|_{V_l} \}_{l=0, \dots, n-1}$  is

$\rho_l$  an irred. decomp.

Thm 3.5.10:

$\rho_\psi$  is multiplicity-free.

(後で一般論を用いて示す)

Remark:

Finite homogeneous  $G$ -set  $(M, \psi)$

の regular  $G$ -rep.  $\rho_\psi$  is

multiplicity-free とは知られている!

後で

$\rho_\psi$  が multiplicity-free とは  $\psi$  の

$(M, \psi)$  に関する十分条件を紹介可也。