

Section 5: Fourier analysis on regular n -gon

設定

$$n \in \mathbb{Z}_{\geq 1}$$

$$G := \mathbb{Z}/n\mathbb{Z} : \text{有限巡回群}$$

$$M := \left\{ P_k := \begin{pmatrix} \cos 2\pi \frac{k}{n} \\ \sin 2\pi \frac{k}{n} \end{pmatrix} \mid k \in \mathbb{Z} \right\} :$$

正 n 角形の頂点集合

$$G \curvearrowright M : \text{回転作用}$$

$$k_0 \in \mathbb{Z} : \text{Fix.}$$

内容 : • Fourier series of $f \in \mathbb{C}^M$
at $P_{k_0} \in M$

The Plancherel theorem

Section 5.1: Fourier series of fcts on M .

記号: $J := \mathbb{Z}/n\mathbb{Z}$

Ex 3.5.9 $\leadsto \mathbb{C}^M = \bigoplus_{l \in J} V_l$ 記号の活用

Recall:

$$V_l := \left\{ f: M \rightarrow \mathbb{C} \mid \right.$$

$$\left. f \begin{pmatrix} \cos 2\pi \frac{k+l}{n} \\ \sin 2\pi \frac{k+l}{n} \end{pmatrix} = e^{2\pi \frac{l}{n} k} f \begin{pmatrix} \cos 2\pi \frac{k}{n} \\ \sin 2\pi \frac{k}{n} \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

for any $k \in \mathbb{Z}$

$$\mathbb{C} \subset \mathbb{C}^M$$

Def 5.1.1: 各 $f \in \mathbb{C}^M$ $l = \alpha, \beta$

$$\hat{f}: J \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$$

$$l \mapsto \frac{1}{n} \sum_{s=0}^{n-1} f(p_s) e^{2\pi i \frac{k_0 - s}{n} l} \quad |l| \leq 1$$

$\in \mathbb{C}$.

($k_0 \in \mathbb{Z}$ (正確には $P_{k_0} \in M$)

に依存する α, β に注意)

Thm 5.1.2 (cf. Thm 4.2.6 z.a.6a)

$\forall f \in \mathbb{C}^M$,

$$f = \sum_{l \in J} \hat{f}(l) \underbrace{\delta_{V_l}}_{P_{k_0}}$$

The discrete Fourier series of f
at $P_{k_0} \in M$.

$$\text{eg: } f(P_k) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{l=0}^{n-1} \hat{f}(l) e^{2\pi \frac{k-k_0}{n} l F_1}$$

$(\forall k \in \mathbb{Z})$

Section 5.2: The Plancherel theorem

Recall: $\exists f \in \mathbb{C}^n \quad l := \alpha \cdot \mathbb{Z}$

$$\hat{f}: J := \mathbb{Z}/n\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$$

$$l \mapsto \frac{1}{n} \sum_{s=0}^{n-1} f(p_s) e^{2\pi i \frac{k_0 - s}{n} l} \sqrt{1}$$

$\in \mathbb{Z} \cdot \mathbb{Z}$.

Def 5.2.1:

$$\mathbb{C}^J := \{ h: J \rightarrow \mathbb{C} \}$$

$$(h_1, h_2)_J := \frac{1}{n} \sum_{l \in J} h_1(l) \overline{h_2(l)}$$

$$(h_1, h_2 \in \mathbb{C}^J)$$

$\leadsto (\mathbb{C}^J, (\cdot, \cdot)_J)$ is finite dim'd
Hilbert sp(\mathbb{C})

Thm 5.2.1 (The Plancherel theorem)

$$\begin{array}{l} \mathbb{C}^M \rightarrow \mathbb{C}^J \text{ is } \text{isometric} \\ f \mapsto \hat{f} \text{ isomorphism} \end{array}$$

(等長同型)

i.e. $\forall f_1, f_2 \in \mathbb{C}^M$

$$(f_1, f_2)_M = (\hat{f}_1, \hat{f}_2)_J$$

or

$$\begin{array}{l} \mathbb{C}^M \rightarrow \mathbb{C}^J \text{ is } \text{線型同型} \\ f \mapsto \hat{f} \end{array}$$

Pf of Thm 5.2.1 :

① $\forall f_1, f_2 \in \mathbb{C}^M$

$$(f_1, f_2)_M = (\hat{f}_1, \hat{f}_2)_J$$

② $\mathbb{C}^M \rightarrow \mathbb{C}^J$ は線型同型
 $f \mapsto \hat{f}$

② は ① と \mathbb{C}^J の \mathbb{C}^M への $\hat{f} \mapsto f$ による

① による $\mathbb{C}^M \rightarrow \mathbb{C}^J, f \mapsto \hat{f}$ は単射.

$$\dim \mathbb{C}^M = \#M = n$$

$$\dim \mathbb{C}^J = \#J = n$$

故に 全射 でもある.

(Thm 5.1.2 を使って逆写像
を作ってもいい)

① ε 示. 7.

$f_1, f_2 \in \mathbb{C}^M$ ε fix.

Thm 5.1.2 7')

$$f_1 = \sum_{l \in J} \hat{f}_1(l) \delta_{V_l}^{P_{K_0}}$$

$$f_2 = \sum_{l' \in J} \hat{f}_2(l') \delta_{V_{l'}}^{P_{K_0}}.$$

$$(f_1, f_2)_M = \left(\sum_l \hat{f}_1(l) \delta_{V_l}^{P_{K_0}}, \sum_{l'} \hat{f}_2(l') \delta_{V_{l'}}^{P_{K_0}} \right)_M$$

$$= \sum_{l, l'} \hat{f}_1(l) \overline{\hat{f}_2(l')} \underbrace{\left(\delta_{V_l}^{P_{K_0}}, \delta_{V_{l'}}^{P_{K_0}} \right)_M}_{\text{green wavy line}}$$

$$= \begin{cases} 1/n & (l=l') \\ 0 & (l \neq l') \end{cases}$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \sum_l \hat{f}_1(l) \overline{\hat{f}_2(l)} = (\hat{f}_1, \hat{f}_2)_J$$

□