

次の当座の目標

超立本係

((113 = 9" スキー u H(n, 2)))

上の Fourier analysis
and applications

Section 7 : 113 ページ - $H(n, 2)$

$n \in \mathbb{Z}_{\geq 0}$ は fix

Section 7.1 : $S_n \times (\mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z})^n$

記号 :

S_n : n -元対称群

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$\{ \sigma : \{1, \dots, n\} \rightarrow \{1, \dots, n\} \mid \text{全単射} \}$

$(\mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z})^n := \underbrace{\mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z} \times \dots \times \mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z}}_{n \text{ 回}} \text{ (直積群)}$

Prop 7.1.1

$$\forall \sigma \in \mathcal{S}_n, a = (a_1, \dots, a_n) \in (\mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z})^n$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{いづれ?} \quad \sigma a &:= (a_{\sigma(1)}, \dots, a_{\sigma(n)}) \\ &\in (\mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z})^n \\ &\text{とある.} \end{aligned}$$

いづれ?

$$\mathcal{S}_n \rightarrow \text{Aut}(\mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z})^n$$

$$\sigma \mapsto (a \mapsto \sigma a)$$

は群作用同型

$$\left(\text{群} \wedge a \text{ 群作用} \right)$$

Prop 7.1.2 集合 $S_n \times (\mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z})^n$ は

次の2項演算" \cdot " による群になる。

$$(\sigma, a) \cdot (\tau, b) := (\sigma \circ \tau, a + \sigma b)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} \sigma, \tau \in S_n \\ a, b \in (\mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z})^n \end{array} \right)$$

- 単位元は $(id, 0)$
- (σ, a) の逆元は $(\sigma^{-1}, -\sigma^{-1}a)$

この群は単に

$$S_n \ltimes (\mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z})^n \text{ と書く。}$$

(半直積群)

Section 7.2 $H(n, 2)$

$$G := S_n \ltimes (\mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z})^n$$

$$M := \{\pm 1\}^n \subseteq \mathbb{C}.$$

Def 7.2.1:

$$\forall (\sigma, a) \in G := S_n \ltimes (\mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z})^n$$

$$x = (x_1, \dots, x_n) \in M = \{\pm 1\}^n$$

に作用

$$(\sigma, a) x := \left((-1)^{a_i} x_{\sigma(i)} \right)_{i=1, \dots, n}$$

$$\in M = \{\pm 1\}^n$$

と定める.

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} \forall i \in \{1, \dots, n\} \quad a_i \in \mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z} \text{ に作用} \\ (-1)^{a_i} := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } a_i = [0]_2 \\ -1 & \text{if } a_i = [1]_2 \end{cases} \end{array} \right)$$

Prop 7.2.2 : Def 7.2.1 的

$$G := S_n \ltimes (\mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z})^n$$

$$M := \{\pm 1\}^n$$

群 G 的陪集作用 τ 的轨道 $\tau \cdot x$ 是 M 。

Pf : Check

$$\textcircled{1} ((\sigma, a) \cdot (\tau, b))x = (\sigma, a)(\tau, b)x$$
$$(\forall (\sigma, a), (\tau, b) \in G, \forall x \in M)$$

$$\textcircled{2} (\text{id}, 0)x = x$$
$$(\forall x \in M)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \forall x, y \in M, \exists (\sigma, a) \in G$$

$$\text{s.t. } (\sigma, a)x = y$$

② is easy

① \Rightarrow

$(\sigma, a), (\tau, b) \in G, x \in M \ni \text{fix}$

$$((\sigma, a) \cdot (\tau, b)) x$$

$$= (\sigma\tau, a + \sigma b) x$$

$$= \left((-1)^{a_i + b_{\sigma(i)}} x_{\sigma\tau(i)} \right)_i$$

$$(\sigma, a) \left((\tau, b) x \right)$$

$$\left((\tau, b) x \right)_j$$

$$= (-1)^{b_j} x_{\tau j}$$

$$= \left((-1)^{a_i} \left((\tau, b) x \right)_{\sigma(i)} \right)_i$$

$$= \left((-1)^{a_i} (-1)^{b_{\sigma(i)}} x_{\tau(\sigma(i))} \right)_i$$

$$= \left((-1)^{a_i + b_{\sigma(i)}} x_{\tau\sigma(i)} \right)_i$$

OK

③ 12242

以下を証明せよ 1/p ← はせ? (1本-1)

④. $\forall x \in M, \exists (\sigma, a) \in G$ s.t.

$$\left[(\sigma, a) \underbrace{(1, \dots, 1)}_{\substack{\uparrow \\ M}} \right] = x$$

$x \in M$ を fix

$\forall i = 1, \dots, n$ 12242

$$a_i := \begin{cases} [0]_2 & \text{if } x_i = 1 \\ [1]_2 & \text{if } x_i = -1 \end{cases}$$

と置く.

$\exists \sigma \in \Sigma$ $(\text{id}, (a_1, \dots, a_n)) \in G$ である

$$\begin{aligned} (\text{id}, (a_1, \dots, a_n)) (1, \dots, 1) &= ((-1)^{a_i})_i \\ &= (x_i)_i = x \end{aligned}$$

□

Def 7.2.3:

Homogeneous G -set M
" " " "
 $S_n \times (\mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z})^n$ $\{ \pm 1 \}^n$

$\in H(n, 2)$ と $\mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z}$.

(Hamming scheme と $0, 1$ の n 個の
— 種)