

Section 12 : 表現の重複度

Thm 9.1.2, 9.2.1 を示すための

表現論の準備

設定: G : 有限群

記号: FUR_G : Finite dimensional
unitary

G -representation

全体

$$\text{ZFUR}_G := \left\{ (\rho, V) \in \text{FUR}_G \mid \begin{array}{l} (\rho, V) \\ \text{は } \mathbb{R} \text{ 上} \end{array} \right\}$$

Section 12.1 : Intertwining operators

設定: (ρ, V)
 $(\tau, W) \in \text{FUR}_G$

Def 12.1.1 線型写像

$A : V \rightarrow W$ ρ^u G -intertwining

\hookrightarrow
def $\forall g \in G, \forall v \in V$

$$A(g \cdot v) = g \cdot A(v)$$

Def 12.1.2

$$\text{Hom}_G(V, W)$$

$$:= \{A : V \rightarrow W \mid G\text{-intertwining}\}$$

Prop 12.1.3:

$$\text{Hom}_G(V, W) \text{ is}$$

$$\cong \text{Hom}(V, W)$$

$$\text{Hom}(V, W) := \{A : V \rightarrow W \mid \text{linear}\}$$

a linear subspace

Def 12.1.4:

(ρ, V) と (τ, W) 間

G -rep と同型

\Leftrightarrow
def $\exists f \in \text{Hom}_G(V, W)$

s.t. $f: V \rightarrow W$ は

全単射

($\rightsquigarrow f^{-1}: W \rightarrow V$ も
 G -intertwining)

Thm 12.1.4

FUR_G is $\text{Hom}_G(-, -)$

is \cong \cong \cong \cong \cong

i.e. ① $\forall A \in \text{Hom}_G(V, W)$

$\forall B \in \text{Hom}_G(W, U),$

$B \circ A \in \text{Hom}_G(V, U)$

② $\text{id}_V \in \text{Hom}_G(V, V)$

Section 12.2 : Schur の補題

設定: (ρ, V) Irreducible
 (τ, W) : finite dim'l
unitary
G-reps

Thm 12.2.1 (Schar's lemma)

(ρ, V) & (τ, W) $\mathbb{C}^v \dots$

• G -rep $\simeq (\tau \text{ is iso})$

$$\Leftrightarrow \dim \text{Hom}_G(V, W) = 1$$

• G -rep $\not\simeq (\tau \text{ is iso})$

$$\Leftrightarrow \dim \text{Hom}_G(V, W) = 0$$

(証明準備中)

Section 12.3: $\mathbb{F} \neq \mathbb{R}$ or \mathbb{C}

設定: (τ, W) Finite dim'l
: unitary
G-reps

Def 12.3.1 : \mathbb{C} irred. finite dim
 unitary G -rep
 $(\rho, V) \cong \tau \circ \sigma$

$W_\rho := \text{Span} \{ f(v) \mid f \in \text{Hom}_G(V, W) \}$
 $v \in V$
 $\subset W$
 $\cong \tau \circ \sigma$.

$W_\rho \cong (\tau, W)$ a (ρ, V) - \mathbb{C} - \mathbb{C}
 $\cong \tau \circ \sigma$

Thm 12.3.2:

$(\rho, V), (\rho', V') : \text{irred.}$

fin. dim'd unitary

Γ -reps

• $(\rho, V) \simeq (\rho', V') \iff \rho \simeq \rho'$

Γ -rep \simeq \iff isotypic $\rho \simeq \rho'$

$$W_{\rho} = W_{\rho'}$$

• $\implies \text{isotypic} \rho \perp \rho' \iff \rho \not\simeq \rho'$

$$W_{\rho} \perp W_{\rho'}$$

Hint :

Lemma 12.3.3 : $(\rho.V) : \text{irred}$

$f \in \text{Hom}_G(V, W) \neq 0$.

$f \neq 0 \Leftrightarrow \exists f(V) \subset W$ is G -stable

$\tau^c V \subset f(V)$ is isomorphic

Lemma 12.3.4 :

$W_0 \subset W : G\text{-stable} \neq 0$.

$\therefore \exists$

$W \rightarrow W_0 : \text{natural projection}$

is G -intertwining

$$\hat{G}_\tau :=$$

$\{ (e, V) : \begin{array}{l} \text{fin. dim'l} \\ \text{unitary } G\text{-rep} \end{array} \}$

$$\text{Hom}_G(V, W) \neq 0$$

$\{$
/ 同型

とある.

Prop 12.35: 可約成分分解

$\{ W \in \{ (e, v) \} \in \hat{G}_\tau \}$ は

W の 直交直和分解

Rem 各 (τ, W) について

可約成分分解は一意

Section 12.4 : 表現の重複度

設定: $(\rho, V) \in \text{IFUR}_G$

└

$(\tau, W) \in \text{FUR}_G$

Def 12.4.1:

$$m(V, W) := \dim \text{Hom}_G(V, W)$$

(ρ, V) の

次元.

(τ, W) に対する

重複度

Thm 12.4.2:

$$W_p \text{ is } V \oplus m(V, W)$$

$$V \oplus V \oplus \dots \oplus V$$

$m(V, W)$

is G -rep & is isomorphic

(isomorphism \leftrightarrow $\text{Hom}_G(V, W)$ basis)

Thm (2.4.3) 以下同値

(i) W_p の基底分解は

\Leftrightarrow 一意

(ii) $m(V, W) \leq 1$

Ex 12.4.4

$(\rho, V) : \text{LFUR}_{\mathbb{Q}} \cong \text{fix}$

$(V \neq 0)$

$(\tau, W) = (\rho \oplus \rho, V \oplus V) \cong \mathbb{Q}^2$.

$\exists \alpha \in \mathbb{Z} \quad W_{\rho} = W \tau^{-1}(\alpha)$,

$m(V, W) = 2$.

- $\{ V \oplus 0, 0 \oplus V \} \subset W_{\alpha}$
それぞれ 1 次元

(2)

- $V_1 := \{ (v, v) \mid v \in V \}$

$V_2 := \{ (v, -v) \mid v \in V \}$

それぞれ $\{ V_1, V_2 \} \subset W_{\alpha}$ 1次元

Thm 12.4.5 : 以下は同値

(i) W が $\mathbb{F}[x]$ の解は一意

\Leftrightarrow

(ii) $\forall [(e, V)] \in \hat{G}_\tau,$

$$m(V, W) \leq 1$$

Section 12.6. Involutive
 \mathbb{C} -algebras

Def 12.6.1 (\mathbb{C} -algebras)

A : a \mathbb{C} -vector space

• $\cdot : A \times A \rightarrow A$: bi-linear
map

$\leadsto (A, \cdot)$: \mathbb{C} -algebra.

積

(A, \cdot) is \mathbb{C} -algebra $\exists \bar{\cdot}$.

Def 12.6.2 (Involutions)

A map $*$: $A \rightarrow A$, $a \mapsto a^*$

is called an involution (対合)

\iff
def

• $*$ is anti \mathbb{C} -linear

• $\forall a, b \in A$

$$(a \cdot b)^* = b^* \cdot a^*$$

(anti algebraic)

$*$ is an involution on \mathcal{I} ,

$(A, \cdot, *)$ is involutive

\mathbb{C} -algebra

is $0 \neq 1$.

Ex 12.6.3

W : a finite dim'l

\mathbb{C} -vector sp

equipped with

Hermitian inner product.

\leadsto $\text{End}(W) := \{A : W \rightarrow W \mid \text{linear}\}$

は合成と随伴 (= $\bar{\cdot}$)

involutive \mathbb{C} -algebra

(= $\bar{\bar{\cdot}}$).

Remark

$$A \in \text{End}(W) \quad 12.21.7$$

随伴 $A^* \in \text{End}(W)$ とは

以下の条件を満す可成の (unique)

条件:

$$(Aw_1, w_2) = (w_1, A^*w_2)$$

$$(\forall w_1, w_2 \in W)$$

Section 12.7. Hecke algebras

設定: $(\tau, W) \in \text{FUR}_G$

Def 12.7.1:

$$\text{End}_G(W) := \text{Hom}_G(W, W)$$

Prop 12.7.2:

$\text{End}_G(W)$ is $\text{End}(W)$ a

subalgebra involutive \mathbb{C} -algebra $\varepsilon \tau \delta \delta$.

(Hecke algebra)

$$W = \bigoplus_{[(e, V)] \in \hat{G}_\tau} W_e$$

ε ≠ 0 の成分分解と一致。

Prop (2.7.3).

$$\text{End}_G(W) \cong \bigoplus_{[(e, V)] \in \hat{G}_\tau} \text{End}_G(W_e)$$

as involutive

\mathbb{C} -algebras

Thm 12.7.4:

$\exists [(e, V)] \in \widehat{G}_\tau$ \Leftrightarrow ?
involutive \mathbb{C} -algebra $\mathfrak{A}(\tau)$

$$\text{End}_G(W_e) \cong$$

$$\text{Mat}(\underbrace{m(V, W)}; \mathbb{C})$$

重複度

\mathbb{C} -行列代數

} 給: 轉置共役
積: 行列 α 積

Cox 12.7.5: 以下は同値:

(i) W の \mathbb{F} 上での分解は一意.

\Downarrow

(ii) $\forall [\varphi, V] \in \hat{G}_K,$

$$m(V, W) \leq 1$$

\Uparrow

(iii) $\text{End}_G(W)$ \mathbb{F} 可換