

Section 14 : Spheres

設定 $n \in \mathbb{Z}_{\geq 1}$

記号 $S^n := \{ x \in \mathbb{R}^{n+1} \mid \underbrace{\|x\| = 1}_{\substack{\text{ユークリッド} \\ \text{ノルム}}} \}$

ユークリッド
 ノルム

Section 14.1 : Orthogonal group

Def 14.1.1

$$\mathcal{O}(n+1) := \left\{ g \in \text{Mat}(n+1; \mathbb{R}) \mid \begin{array}{l} {}^t g \cdot g = I_{n+1} \end{array} \right\}$$

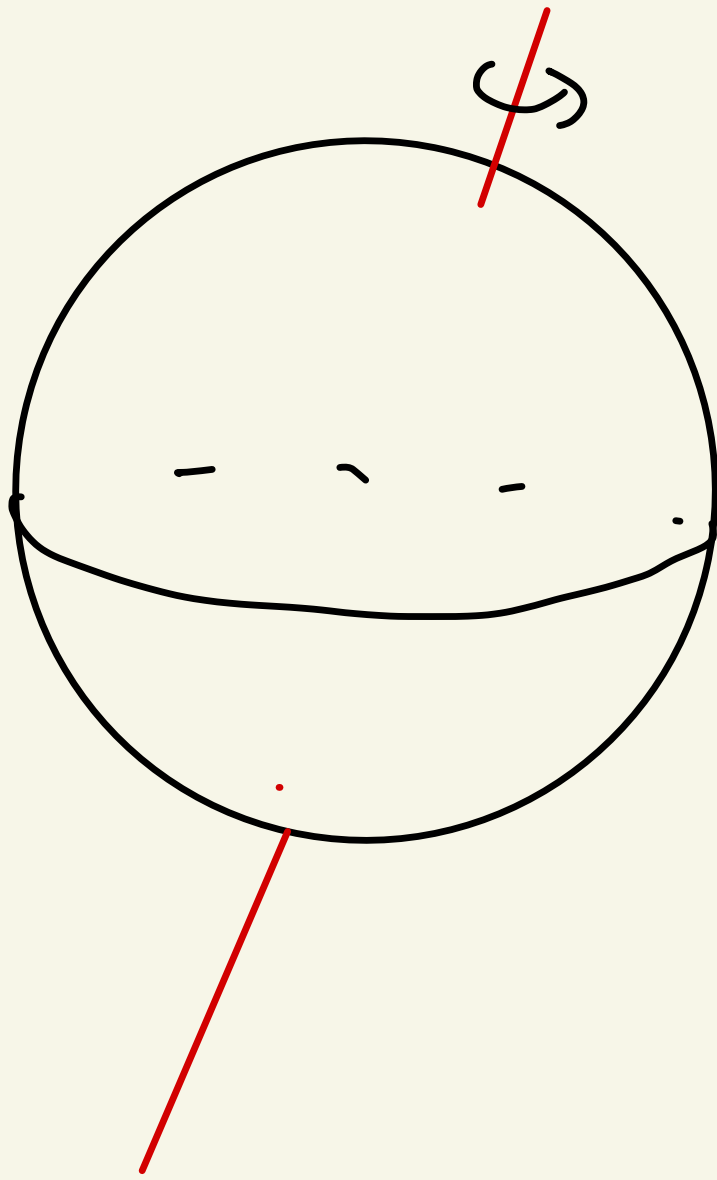
($n+1$ 次 直交群)

Prop 14.1.2

$\mathcal{O}(n+1)$ は 合成 による 群 である.

$\mathcal{O}(n+1)$ は 自然に

S^n に 同相的 である



Section 14.2: I

Def 14.2.1

$$I := [-1, 1] \subset \mathbb{R}$$

閉区間

$$R: S^n \times S^n \rightarrow I$$

$$(x, y) \mapsto \underbrace{(x, y)}_{\mathbb{R}^{n+1}}$$

標準内積

Thm 14.2.2

• R is a $\text{deg } O(n+1)$ -inv

• $S^n \times S^n \hookrightarrow \text{deg } O(n+1)$ -inv

map $(= \beta_2) \downarrow$

R is universal

Section 14.3: \mathbb{J}

Def 14.3.1:

$$\mathbb{J} := \{0, 1, 2, \dots\} \\ = \mathbb{Z}_{\geq 0}$$

$$O(n+1) \ni C(S^n) := \{ f \in C^{S^n} \mid \text{conti} \}$$

$O(n+1) \ni U$ dense w.r.t. sup-norm

$$\text{Pol}_{\mathbb{C}}(S^n) := \text{Pol}_{\mathbb{C}}(\mathbb{R}^n) |_{S^n}$$

||

$$\bigoplus_{l \in \mathbb{J}} \text{Harm}_l(S^n)$$



$\text{Pol}_{\mathbb{C}}(S^n)$ の べき冪分解 (一意)

$$\text{Harm}_l(S^n) := \left\{ \begin{array}{l} l\text{-次斉次} \\ \text{調和多项式} \end{array} \right\} \Big|_{S^n}$$

関数 on \mathbb{R}^{n+1}

Section 14.4 : Q

$$\text{Pol}_{\mathbb{C}}(I) := \text{Pol}_{\mathbb{R}}(\mathbb{R})|_I \text{ } \& \text{ } \alpha \in \mathbb{C}.$$
$$(I = [-1, 1])$$

Def 14.4.1 :

$$\underbrace{W}_{\substack{\text{weight} \\ \text{function}}} : I \rightarrow \mathbb{R}_{>0}, \alpha \mapsto (1 - \alpha^2)^{\frac{n-3}{2}}$$

$\& \text{ } \alpha \in \mathbb{C}.$

$$f, h \in \text{Pol}_{\mathbb{C}}(I) \text{ } (= \text{?})$$

$$\underbrace{(f, h)_W}_{\text{inner prod.}} := \int_{-1}^1 f(\alpha) \overline{h(\alpha)} w(\alpha)$$

$\text{Pol}_{\mathbb{C}}(I)$ is a

Hermitian inner prod.

$\& \text{ } \alpha \in \mathbb{C}.$

Def 14.4.2

$$\{ Q_l \}_{l \in J} = \mathbb{Z}_{\geq 0} \subset \text{Pol}_{\mathbb{C}}(I)$$

ε 次 a 子 3 い $\dot{\varepsilon}$ ぬ d .

$$Q_0 = 1$$

Q_k は k 次 99 項式 7 \mathbb{Q} , $?$

• Q_{k-1}, \dots, Q_0 と 直交 3 d .

$$\bullet \quad Q_k(1) = \binom{n+k-1}{k} - \binom{n+k-1}{k-2}$$

"

$\dim \text{Harm}_k(S^n)$

(Gegenbauer 99 項式 系 a 一 種)

Fact

$$(\mathcal{Q}_k, \mathcal{Q}_k)_w = \mathcal{Q}_k(1)$$

"

dim Herm_k(Sⁿ)

Section 14.5:

Spherical Fourier transform

$$I = [-1, 1]$$

$$\text{Pole}(I) = \text{Pole}(\mathbb{R})|_I$$

$$J = \mathbb{R}_{\geq 0}$$

$$C_c(J) := \{ f \in C^J \mid$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} f(l) \neq 0 \\ \exists \delta > 0 \quad l \in J \\ \exists \eta > 0 \end{array} \right\}$$

$\in \mathcal{D}'$.

Def 14.5.1 (Spherical Fourier transform)

$$\text{Pol}_c(I) \xrightarrow{\sim} C_c(J)$$

$$f \mapsto \hat{f} \cong$$

$$\hat{f}(\ell) := (f, Q_\ell)_w \frac{1}{Q_\ell(1)}$$

と定めた.

$$\left(f = \sum_{\ell \in J} \hat{f}(\ell) Q_\ell \right)$$

これは \mathcal{L}_c

Section 14.6: A-code

$A \subset I$ with $1 \in A$
" ε fix
[-1,1]

Def 14.6.1

$X \subset S^n$ or A -code
* finite
 \emptyset

\Rightarrow def $R(x, y) \in A$
 $(\forall x, y \in X)$

Ex 14.6.2:

$$A = \left[-1, \frac{1}{2}\right] \cup \{1\}$$

$a \in \mathbb{Z}$

$X \subset S^{n-1} \subset \mathbb{R}^n$ A -code
* finite
 \emptyset

$\Leftrightarrow \forall x, y \in X$ with $x \neq y$

$$(x, y)_{\mathbb{R}^{n+1}} \leq \frac{1}{2}$$

$\Leftrightarrow \forall x, y \in X$ with $x \neq y$

$$\angle x \circ y \geq 60^\circ$$

角度

Thm 14.6.3

$$A := [-1, \frac{1}{2}] \cup \{1\} \subseteq \mathbb{R}.$$

Section 1 2. 定義:

接吻數

$$T(n+1)$$

$$= \max \{ \#X \mid X \text{ is } A\text{-code on } S^n \}$$

Section 14.7

Delsarte's bounds

設定: $A \subset I$ with $1 \in A$

Def 14.7.1:

$$\mathcal{E}(I; A) := \{ f \in \text{Poly}_{\mathbb{R}}(I) \mid$$

$$\textcircled{1} f(1) \in \mathbb{R}, \hat{f}(0) \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$\textcircled{2} f(\alpha) \in \mathbb{R}_{\leq 0} \quad \forall \alpha \in A \setminus \{1\}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \hat{f}(l) \in \mathbb{R}_{\geq 0} \quad \forall l \in J \setminus \{0\}$$

Thm 14.7.2 (Delserre's bound)

$$f \in \mathcal{P}(I; A) \text{ と } \bar{a} \text{.}$$

$$\exists \text{ a } \exists \text{ } \forall X : A\text{-code,}$$

$$\hat{f}(0)(\#X) \leq f(1)$$



Key lemma 14.7.3 (∵ a Lemma 7
証明には色々準備が必要)

$$\forall X \subset \Sigma^n \\ \text{finite}$$

$$\sum_{x, y \in X} Q_{\bar{a}}(R(x, y)) \in \mathbb{R}_{\geq 0}$$

Ex 14.7.4

$$\tau(\delta) \leq 240 \in \mathbb{Z} \setminus \{0\}.$$

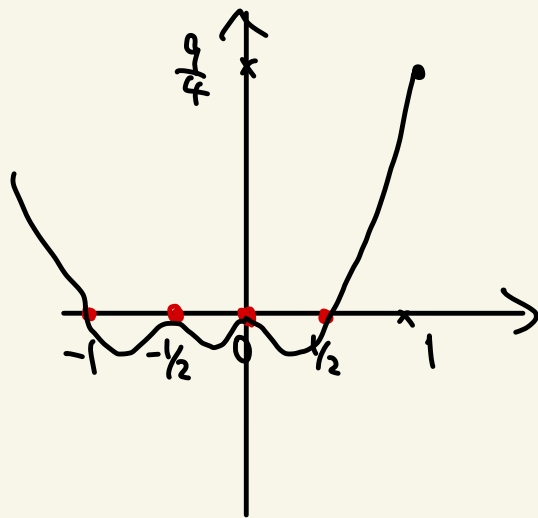
$$A = \left[-1, \frac{1}{2}\right] \cup \{1\} \in \mathbb{Z} \setminus \{0\}.$$

① $\forall X : A\text{-code}, \#X \leq 240.$

$$f: I \rightarrow \mathbb{C}, \alpha \mapsto \alpha^2 (\alpha+1) (\alpha+\frac{1}{2})^2 (\alpha-\frac{1}{2})$$

ε δ'c.

$$\ni \alpha \varepsilon \mathbb{Z} \quad f \in \mathbb{Q}(I; A)$$



$$f(1) = 9/4$$

$$f(\alpha) \in \mathbb{R}_{\leq 0}$$

$$\forall \alpha \leq \frac{1}{2}$$

z z:

$$\hat{f}(0) = \frac{3}{320} \quad \hat{f}(1) = \frac{3}{320} \quad \hat{f}(2) = \frac{3}{448}$$

$$\hat{f}(3) = \frac{39}{8960} \quad \hat{f}(4) = \frac{19}{8960} \quad \hat{f}(5) = \frac{3}{2584}$$

$$\hat{f}(6) = \frac{1}{5376} \quad \hat{f}(l) = 0 \quad (l \geq 7)$$

ε δ δ' ε δ' ...

X : A-code ? fix

Thm 14.7.2 (1)

$$\underbrace{\overline{f}(0)}_{\text{"}} \# X \leq \underbrace{f(1)}_{\text{"}}$$

$\frac{3}{320}$ $\frac{9}{4}$

7.7 (c)

$$\# X \leq 240.$$