

## §3 ホモトピー

やじこと：連続写像の間の

“連続変形 (ホモトピー)”

を Def 7.1.

## §3.1: Def of $C^k$

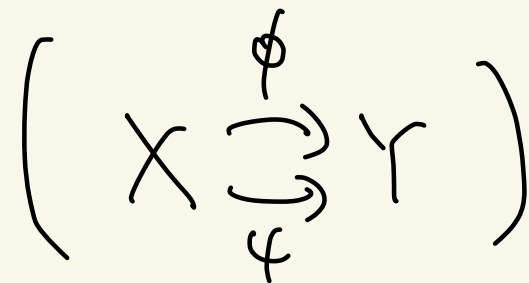
設定 :  $X, Y$ : 位相空間

記号 :  $C(X, Y) := \{ \varphi : X \rightarrow Y \mid \text{連続} \}$

          
 $I := [0, 1]$ : 閉区間

Def 3.1.1:

$\phi, \psi \in C(X, Y)$  である.



写像  $H: X \times I \rightarrow Y$  であり  $\phi$  及び  $\psi$  なる  $\pi_0 \in C^0$

$\stackrel{\text{def}}{\iff}$  ①  $H$  は連続 ( $X \times I$  は 連続位相  $\exists d(x)$ )

②  $H(x, 0) = \phi(x)$  ( $\forall x \in X$ )

③  $H(x, 1) = \psi(x)$  ( $\forall x \in X$ )

Ex 3.1.2:  $X := S^1 := \{ x = (x_1, x_2) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x_1^2 + x_2^2 = 1 \}$

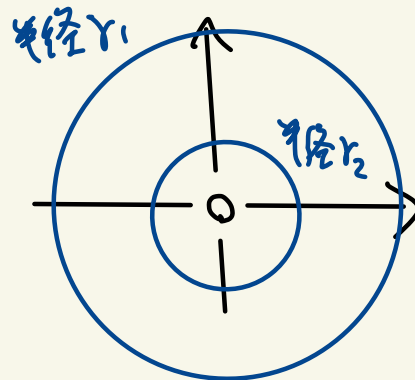
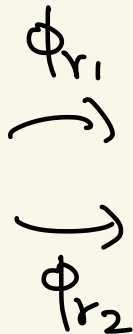
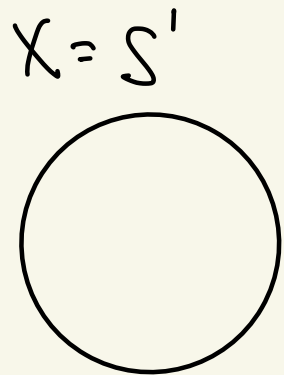
$Y := \mathbb{R}^2 \setminus \{ (0,0) \}$  と可也.

1:  $\phi_r : X \rightarrow Y, x \mapsto rx \quad (r > 0)$  と可也.

$\exists \alpha \in \mathbb{I} \quad r_1, r_2 > 0 \quad \mathbb{I} = \mathbb{R}$

$H : X \times \mathbb{I} \rightarrow Y, (x, t) \mapsto ((1-t)r_1 + tr_2)x$

( $\exists \phi_{r_1} \pitchfork \tilde{S} \phi_{r_2} \wedge \alpha \text{ 可也 } \mathbb{I} \in \mathbb{C}^0$ )

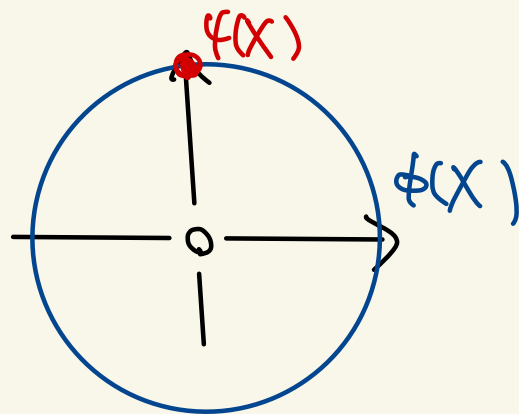
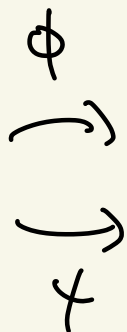
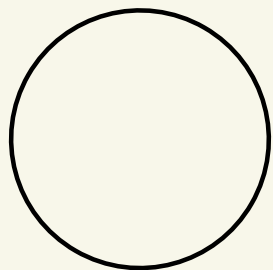


2:  $\phi : X \rightarrow Y, x \mapsto x$

と可也.

$\psi : X \rightarrow Y, x \mapsto (0, 1)$

$X = S^1$



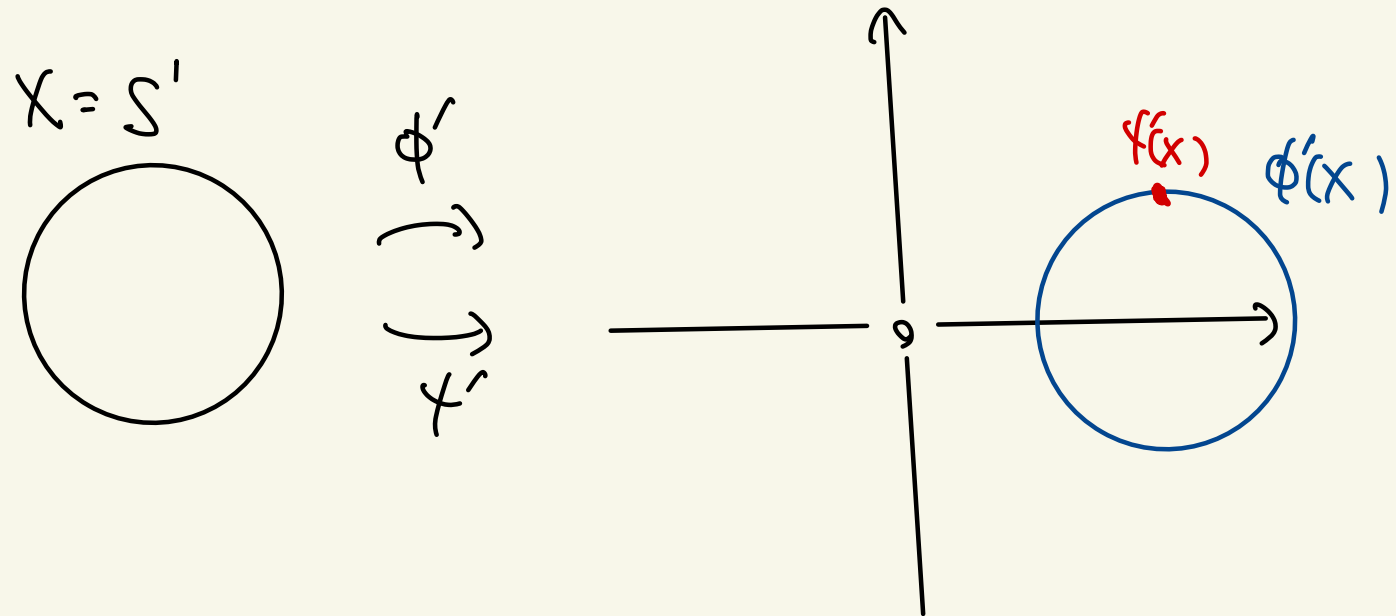
Q:  $H : X \times I \rightarrow Y, (x_1, x_2, t) \mapsto ((1-t)x_1, (1-t)x_2 + t)$

は  $\phi$  の  $\bar{S} \cap \phi \cap \tau \in \tau^0$  ー ?

~~~~  $\psi$ ! (原点を“通過”)

3.  $\phi': X \rightarrow Y, (x_1, x_2) \mapsto (x_1+2, x_2)$

$\psi': X \rightarrow Y, (x_1, x_2) \mapsto (2, 1) \in \mathbb{R}^2$



$\exists \alpha \in \mathbb{I}$

$H': X \times \mathbb{I} \rightarrow Y, ((x_1, x_2), t) \mapsto$

$((1-t)x_1+2, (1-t)x_2+t)$

( $\exists \phi' \rightsquigarrow \psi'$  na  $\mathbb{I} \ni t \in \mathbb{I}$ )

## § 3.2 : 連続写像 - $\alpha$ 各種性質

Thm 3.2.1 :  $X, Y$  位相空間とす。

(1) : 各  $\phi \in C(X, Y)$  に対し

$$H : X \times I \rightarrow Y, (x, t) \mapsto \phi(x)$$

$$\text{は } \phi \text{ 連続 } \phi \text{ 連続 } \alpha \text{ 連続写像}$$

(2) : 各  $\phi, \psi \in C(X, Y)$  に対し

$$H : X \times I \rightarrow Y \text{ 連続 } \phi \text{ 連続 } \psi \text{ 連続 } \alpha \text{ 連続写像}$$

連続写像

$$H' : X \times I \rightarrow Y, (x, t) \mapsto H(x, 1-t)$$

$$\text{は } \psi \text{ 連続 } \phi \text{ 連続 } \alpha \text{ 連続写像}$$

(3) :  $\phi, \psi, \zeta \in C(X, Y)$  & 1,

$$H : X \times I \rightarrow Y \quad \phi \text{ at } \tau = \psi$$

$$G : X \times I \rightarrow Y \quad \psi \text{ at } \tau = \zeta$$

$\wedge \forall \tau \in I \in C^0$   
& 2.

2a & 2,

$$K : X \times I \rightarrow Y, (x, \tau) \mapsto \begin{cases} H(x, 2\tau) & (0 \leq \tau \leq \frac{1}{2}) \\ G(x, 2\tau - 1) & (\frac{1}{2} \leq \tau \leq 1) \end{cases}$$

if  $\phi \text{ at } \tau = \zeta \wedge \forall \tau \in I \in C^0$  —

( Hint : Cor 2.1.2 )



Thm 3.2.2:  $X, Y, Z$  : 位相空間  $\varepsilon \partial$ .

$$\phi_1, \psi_1 \in C(X, Y), \quad \phi_2, \psi_2 \in C(Y, Z) \quad \varepsilon \partial,$$

$$H_1: X \times I \rightarrow Y \quad \varepsilon \quad \phi_1 \text{ へ } \psi_1 \quad \wedge \text{ a } \tau \in I \text{ へ } C^0 \text{ へ } \varepsilon \partial.$$

$$H_2: Y \times I \rightarrow Z \quad \varepsilon \quad \phi_2 \text{ へ } \psi_2$$

$$\exists \text{ a } \varepsilon \exists \quad H: X \times I \rightarrow Z, \quad (x, \tau) \mapsto H_2(H_1(x, \tau), \tau)$$

$$\text{ ( } \phi_2 \circ \phi_1 \text{ ) へ } \psi_2 \circ \psi_1 \text{ ) } \wedge \text{ a } \tau \in I \text{ へ } C^0 \text{ へ } \varepsilon \partial$$

$$X \begin{array}{c} \phi_1 \\ \left( \begin{array}{c} \curvearrowright \\ H_1 \\ \curvearrowleft \end{array} \right) \\ \psi_1 \end{array} Y \begin{array}{c} \phi_2 \\ \left( \begin{array}{c} \curvearrowright \\ H_2 \\ \curvearrowleft \end{array} \right) \\ \psi_2 \end{array} Z \quad \Rightarrow \quad X \begin{array}{c} \phi_2 \circ \phi_1 \\ \left( \begin{array}{c} \curvearrowright \\ H \\ \curvearrowleft \end{array} \right) \\ \psi_2 \circ \psi_1 \end{array} Z$$