

§ 16 : 被覆写像の path lift

Prop 16.1 :

$\pi: E \rightarrow X: F$ -被覆写像
 $a \in X$

$\exists a \in F$

$$\pi_1(X, a) \overset{1:1}{\leftrightarrow} F$$

単連結

弧状連結 (局所弧状連結)

⇔ 離散

1/31 : 追記

条件は可(2)問題に

と可.

§ 16.1 : F-ベクトル空間における Path lift の存在

設定 : $\pi : E \rightarrow X$: F -F-ベクトル空間
 $a, b \in X$
 $\hat{a} \in E_a (= \pi^{-1}(a)) \subset E$

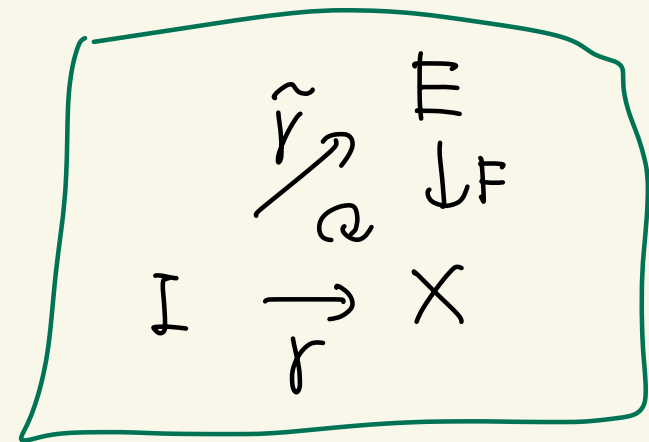
↓ 位相空間

記号 : $\text{Path}(E, \hat{a}, E_b) \rightarrow \text{Path}(X, a, b)$
 $l \mapsto l_\pi := \pi \circ l$

Thm 16.1.1 : $\forall \gamma \in \text{Path}(X, a, b), \exists \tilde{\gamma} \in \text{Path}(E, \tilde{a}, E_b)$

s.t. $\tilde{\gamma}_\pi = \gamma.$

$\left(\begin{matrix} \tilde{\gamma} \\ \pi \circ \gamma \end{matrix} \right)$



証明

$\text{Path}(E, \tilde{a}, E_b) \rightarrow \text{Path}(X, a, b)$ は全射

$l \mapsto l_\pi := \pi \circ l$

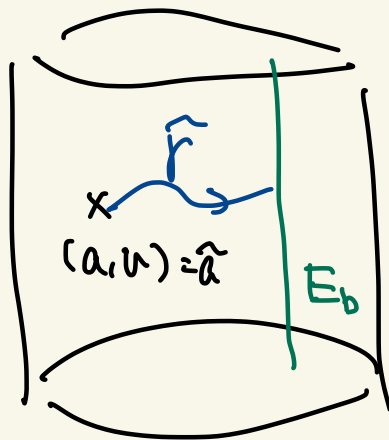
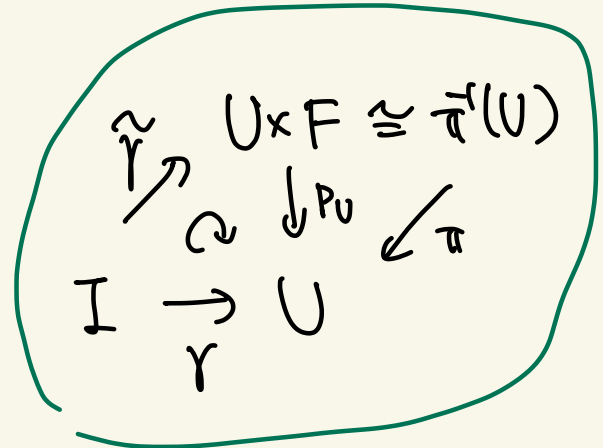
Hint $\forall \gamma \in \text{Path}(X, a, b)$ is fix

Case 1: $\exists (U, \gamma) \in \mathcal{L}T_F(\pi)$ s.t. $\gamma(I) \subset U$ and $a \in I$

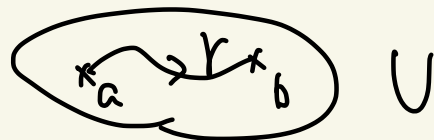
$\pi^{-1}(U) \cong U \times F$ is γ -trivial

$\tilde{a} = (a, v) \in \pi^{-1}(a) \subset U \times F$

$\hat{\gamma}(t) = (\gamma(t), v) \in U \times F$
is a lift of γ



$$U \times F \cong \pi^{-1}(U)$$



Case 2: - 一般の場合

U n - q 数 (cf. Section 9.5) の \mathbb{R} 上の τ の

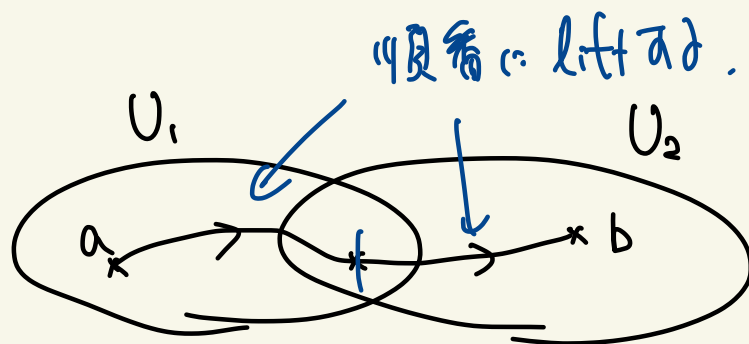
$$0 = \tau_0 < \tau_1 < \tau_2 < \dots < \tau_{n-1} < \tau_n = 0, \exists \{ (U_q, \gamma_q) \}_{q=1, \dots, n} \subset \mathcal{L}T_{\mathbb{R}}(\tau)$$

$$\text{s.t. } \gamma(I_q) \subset U_q \quad (q=1, \dots, n) \\ (I_q := [\tau_{q-1}, \tau_q])$$

$$I = I_1 \cup I_2 \cup \dots \cup I_n \quad \text{is } \gamma|_{I_1}, \dots, \gamma|_{I_n} \text{ の 1 つ 1 つ へ}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{"} & \text{"} & \\ [0, \tau_1] & [\tau_1, \tau_2] & \end{array}$$

Case 1 の \mathbb{R} 上の τ lift が 存在するかどうか?



似て τ が σ の τ 次も示せよ。(詳細略)

Thm 16.1, 2:

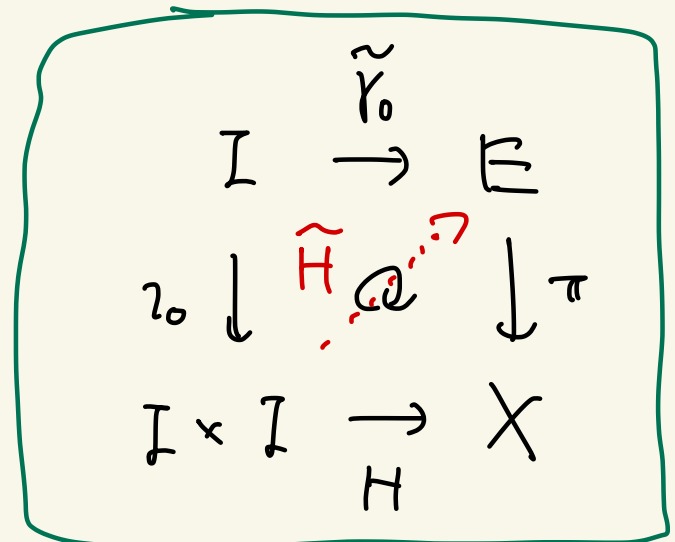
$$H \in \mathcal{C}(I \times I, X)$$

$$\hat{\gamma}_0 \in \mathcal{C}(I, E)$$

$$\text{すなわち, } H \circ \tau_0 = \pi \circ \hat{\gamma}_0 \text{ である. } \left(\tau_0: I \rightarrow I \times I, \right. \\ \left. s \mapsto (s, 0) \right)$$

$$\text{よって } \exists \tilde{H} \in \mathcal{C}(I \times I, E)$$

$$\text{s.t. } \pi \circ \tilde{H} = H \text{ かつ } \tilde{H} \circ \tau_0 = \hat{\gamma}_0$$



Cov 16.1.3

$\gamma, \gamma' \in \text{Path}(X, a, b)$ with $[\gamma]_b = [\gamma']_b = \text{fix}$

$\exists \tilde{\gamma} \in \text{Path}(E, \tilde{a}, E_b)$ s.t. $\tilde{\gamma}_\pi = \tilde{\gamma} = \text{fix} [\cdot] \in a \in \mathbb{I}^d$.

$\exists \tilde{\gamma}' \in \text{Path}(E, \tilde{a}, E_b)$ s.t. $\tilde{\gamma}'_\pi = \gamma' \in \mathbb{I}^d$

$$[\tilde{\gamma}]_b = [\tilde{\gamma}']_b$$

$\exists \tilde{H} \in \mathcal{C}(I \times I, E)$: $\partial \tilde{H} \stackrel{c_0}{\rightarrow} \tilde{\gamma}$
from $\tilde{\gamma}$ to $\tilde{\gamma}'$

s.t. $\begin{cases} \tilde{H}(1, \cdot, \tilde{a}) \\ \tilde{H}(\cdot, 1, E_b) \end{cases}$

边界条件

§ 16.2 : 局所弧状連結性

設定 : X : 位相空間

Def 16.2.1 : X は局所弧状連結 (locally - path connected)

$$\Leftrightarrow \forall x \in U \subset X, \\ \text{open}$$

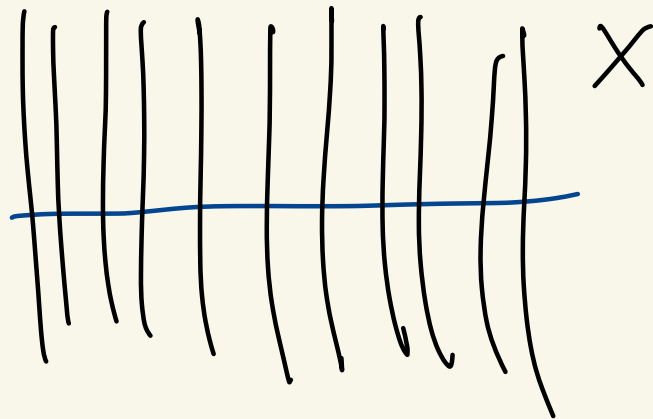
$$x \in V \subset U \subset X \quad \text{s.t.} \quad V \text{ は弧状連結} \\ \text{open} \quad \text{open}$$

Prop 16.2.2 : 7つの条件は局所弧状連結

Ex 16.2.3: $X = \mathbb{R} \times \{0\} \cup \mathbb{Q} \times \mathbb{R} \subset \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R}$ である.

X は 弧状連結 $[0, 1]$

局所弧状連結 τ は $[0, 1]$.



Prop 16.2.4: X : 局所弧状連結 と可也.

• X の 開集合 は 局所弧状連結

• 各 $x \in X$ に対し

$\{x\}_{\text{path}} := \{y \in X \mid x \underset{\text{path}}{\sim} y\}$ は open in X

↪ easy

§ 16.3: 被覆写像に対する lift の一意性

(X : 局所弧状連結空間)

1/31: 追記

条件 e) は可逆問題では

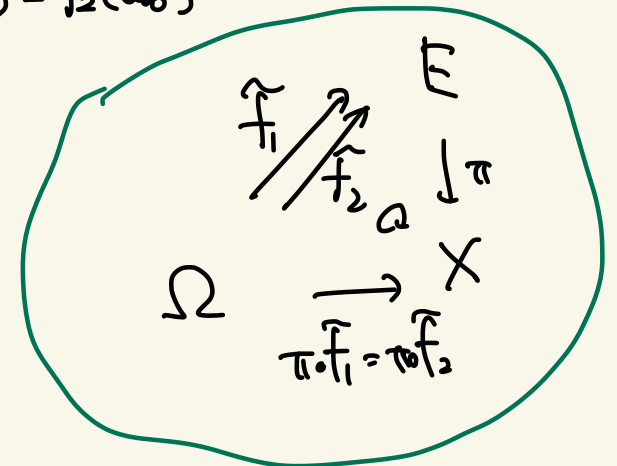
設定: $\pi: E \rightarrow X$: F-被覆写像

Ω : 連結

$\omega_0 \in \Omega$

Thm 16.3.1: $\tilde{f}_1, \tilde{f}_2 \in C(\Omega, E)$: $\pi \circ \tilde{f}_1 = \pi \circ \tilde{f}_2$
 $\Leftrightarrow \tilde{f}_1(\omega_0) = \tilde{f}_2(\omega_0)$ である。

$\Leftrightarrow \tilde{f}_1 = \tilde{f}_2$



準備

① $\sqrt{3}$ 量記: 正(1.17E)
便宜がいい

Prop 16.3.2 :

$$\bigcup_{(U, F) \in \mathcal{L}_F(\bar{\alpha})} U = X$$

U : 弧状連結

Hint : Prop 16.2.4

Thm (6.3.1) a
Hint

$$\Omega_c := \{ \omega \in \Omega \mid \tilde{f}_1(\omega) = \tilde{f}_2(\omega) \} \subset \Omega \text{ と } \mathcal{A}_c.$$

① $\Omega_c = \Omega.$

$\omega_0 \in \Omega_c$ 1: 注意

Ω の 連結性(性質) 以下 \exists 示せば OK.

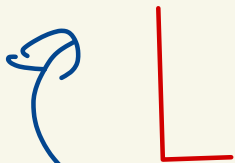
② $\Omega_c \subset \Omega$: open \Leftrightarrow closed.

以下 $f := \pi \circ \tilde{f}_1 = \pi \circ \tilde{f}_2 \in \mathcal{C}(\Omega, X)$ と \mathcal{A}_c .

① (おそく 反例あり)
修正版は
次ページ

Lem 16.1.2: $(U, \gamma) \in \mathcal{L}T_F(\pi)$: U : 連続連結 $\subset \Omega$.

$\exists a \in \mathbb{R} \ f^{-1}(a) \subset \Omega_c \text{ or } f^{-1}(a) \subset \Omega \setminus \Omega_c$



"F : 離散" 重要!

~~Prop 16.3.2~~ 不要
以下略

Lem 16.1.2: $(U, y) \in \mathcal{L}T_F(\pi)$ と $\bar{U} \subset \Omega$.

$\exists a \in \mathbb{R}$
 $f^{-1}(U) \cap \Omega_c$
 $f^{-1}(U) \cap (\Omega - \Omega_c)$
 かつ $\#_1$: open in Ω



$$f^{-1}(U) \xrightarrow[\hat{f}_2]{\hat{f}_1} \pi^{-1}(U) \xrightarrow{y} U \times F \xrightarrow{P_F} F \quad \text{投影}$$

$$\hat{f}_k := P_F \circ y \circ \hat{f}_k : f^{-1}(U) \rightarrow F \quad \text{と } k=1,2$$

$\exists a \in \mathbb{R}$
 各 $\omega \in f^{-1}(U)$ に対し $\hat{f}_1(\omega) = \hat{f}_2(\omega) \Leftrightarrow \hat{f}_1(\omega) = \hat{f}(\omega)$ と $\bar{U} \subset \Omega$.

要確認.

写像 $(\hat{f}_1, \hat{f}_2) : f^{-1}(U) \rightarrow F \times F$ と $\bar{U} \subset \Omega$

 $\omega \mapsto (\hat{f}_1(\omega), \hat{f}_2(\omega))$

$f^{-1}(U) \cap \Omega_c = (\hat{f}_1, \hat{f}_2)^{-1}(\text{diag } F)$
 かつ open \Leftrightarrow closed in $f^{-1}(U)$

 ($\because \text{diag } F \subset F \times F$: open \Leftrightarrow closed, (\hat{f}_1, \hat{f}_2) : 連続)

$f^{-1}(U)$ が open in Ω ならば?

$f^{-1}(U) \cap \Omega_c, f^{-1}(U) \cap (\Omega - \Omega_c)$ かつ open in Ω .

(1) $\exists f^{-1}(U) \{ (U, \eta) \in \mathcal{L}T_F(\pi) \text{ if } \Omega \text{ a } \mathbb{R}^n \subset \mathbb{R}^n \}$

Lem (6.1.2 F')

$$f^{-1}(U) \cap \Omega_c \underset{\text{open}}{\subset} \Omega$$

$$f^{-1}(U) \cap (\Omega \setminus \Omega_c) \underset{\text{open}}{\subset} \Omega$$

$$(\forall (U, \eta) \in \mathcal{L}T_F(\pi))$$

if and only if Ω_c & $(\Omega \setminus \Omega_c)$ is open in Ω

iff Ω_c is open & closed in Ω

□

Cor 16.3.3. $a, b \in X$, $\tilde{a} \in E_a \in \tilde{a}$.

• $\text{Path}(E, \tilde{a}, E_b) \rightarrow \text{Path}(X, a, b)$ は全単射.

$$l \mapsto l_\pi := \pi \circ l$$

$$\tilde{\gamma} \longleftarrow \gamma$$

• $\pi(E, \tilde{a}, E_b) \rightarrow \pi(X, a, b)$ も全単射

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$$\coprod_{\tilde{b} \in E_b} \pi(E, \tilde{a}, \tilde{b})$$

$$[l]_b \mapsto [l_\pi]_b$$

$$[\tilde{\gamma}]_b \longleftarrow [\gamma]_b$$



Lem 16.3.4 $\pi(E, \tilde{a}, E_b) = \text{Path}(E, \tilde{a}, E_b) / \sim_{h.b.}$ ($\because E_b$: 離位散)

§ 16.4: 单連結被覆と基本群

設定 X : 弧状連結, ~~局所弧状連結~~空間

E : 单連結空間

F : 離散空間

$\pi: E \rightarrow X$: F -被覆写像.

$a \in X$, $\tilde{a} \in E_a$

記号: $\text{Path}(E, \tilde{a}, E_a) \overset{|\cdot|}{\leftrightarrow} \text{Loop}(X, a)$

$l \mapsto l_\pi$

$\tilde{\gamma} \longleftarrow \gamma$

Thm 16.4.1: $\pi_1(X, a) \rightarrow E_a \cong F$ is well-defined & 全単射.

$[r]_b \mapsto \tilde{r}(1)$

(Section 9 の話の一般化)

Proof: E is a union of τ and each $\tilde{a}' \in E_a$ is a point.

$\pi(E, \tilde{a}, \tilde{a}')$ is a point set.

特:

$$\pi(E, \tilde{a}, E_a) = \bigsqcup_{\tilde{a}' \in E_a} \pi(E, \tilde{a}, \tilde{a}') \rightarrow E_a$$

$$[l]_b \mapsto l(1)$$

is 全単射

Cor 16.1.2

従って

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} \pi_1(X, a) := \pi(X, a, a) & \overset{1:1}{\leftrightarrow} & \pi(E, \tilde{a}, E_a) & \overset{1:1}{\leftrightarrow} & E_a \\ [\gamma]_b & \longmapsto & [\tilde{\gamma}]_b & \mapsto & \tilde{\gamma}(1) \end{array}$$

は well-defined で 全単射

Ex 16.4.2: 弧收連結, 局部弧状連結空間

$$X = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S^1 : \text{円周} \\ T^2 = S^1 \times S^1 : \text{トーラス} \\ KB : \text{クラインの瓶} \\ \mathbb{R}P^2 : \text{射影平面} \end{array} \right. \quad \text{を考慮.}$$

を考慮

$$\pi: E \rightarrow X \quad \text{を考慮}$$

$$\mathbb{R} \xrightarrow{\pi} S^1 : \mathbb{Z} \text{-被覆}$$

$$\mathbb{R}^2 \xrightarrow{\pi} T^2 : \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z} \text{-被覆}$$

$$\mathbb{R}^2 \xrightarrow{\pi} KB : \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z} \text{-被覆}$$

$$S^2 \xrightarrow{\pi} \mathbb{R}P^2 : \mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z} \text{-被覆}$$

単連結

を考慮.

Thm 16.4 (F) $a \in X$ (2712)

$$\pi_1(X, a) \xrightarrow{|\cdot|} E_a \cong F$$
$$[\gamma] \mapsto \hat{\gamma}(1)$$

特 12

$$\pi_1(S^1, a) \cong \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\pi_1(T^2, a) \cong \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\pi_1(KB, a) \cong \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\pi_1(\mathbb{R}P^2, a) \cong \mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z}$$

注意

“群”として同型ではない